

**COURSE OF STUDIES FOR M.A. EXAMINATION IN SOCIOLOGY
ACADEMIC SESSION (2024- 25)**

THIRD SEMESTER

NOTE:-Third semester has two core papers and three optional papers to be selected one from each of three electives

Paper No. XI/SOC-310

Marks-75

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES

Unit-I: Positivism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of positivism
- b. Contributions of Comte
- c. Contributions of Durkheim
- d. Criticism

Unit-II: Functionalism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of functionalism
- b. Contributions of Parsons
- c. Contribution of Merton
- d. Criticism

Unit-III: Conflict theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Conflict theory
- B Contributions of Karl Marx
- c Contribution of Dahrendorf
- d Randell Collins

Unit-IV: Structuralism

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Structuralism
- b Contribution of Red Cliff Brown
- c Contribution of Levi-Strauss
- d Criticism

Unit-V: Exchange Theory

- a. Concept and Characteristics of Exchange Theory
- b. Contribution of Peter Blau
- c. Contribution of George Homans.
- d. Criticism

Recommended Readings:-

1. Abraham, M.F. 2001 Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction Oxford, New Delhi.
2. Alexander, J.C. 1987 Twenty Lectures; Sociological theories since World War- II Columbia University press- New York.
3. Coser, L.A.2001 Masters of Sociological thoughts Rawat, Jaipur
4. Collins, R.1997 Sociological theory Rawat, jaipur
5. Craib, I1992 Modern Social Theory: From parsons to Habermas, Harvester, London.

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| 6. | Giddens, A.
1983 | Central Problems in Social theory, Action, Structure and contradiction in social analysis. Mac Millan, London. |
| 7. | _____, 1996 | Capitalisation and modern social theory Cambridge University Press. London. |
| 8. | Godelier, M. | Structural Anthropology Tavistock, London. |
| 9. | Sturrock, J (ed)
1979 | Structuralism and since: from Levistrance to Derrida Oxford, London. |
| 10. | Turner, B.S.1999 | Classical sociology sage, New Delhi |
| 11. | Turner, J.H.2001 | The structure of sociological theory Rawat, Jaipur |
| 12. | Zeitlin, I.M.
1998 | Rethinking sociology: A critique of contemporary Theory Rawat, Jaipur. |

Paper No.XII/SOC-320

Marks-75

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA- CORE

Unit-I: Nature and Types

- a. Characteristics
- b. Types
- c. Reasons
- d. Power Structure and Social Movements

Unit –II: Basis of Social Movement

- a. Class, Caste, Ethnicity and Gender
- b. Types of leadership and relationship between leaders and masses
- c. Political institution and social movement.
- d. Role of media in social movement.

Unit-III: Theoretical Perspectives

- a. Marxian and Post-Marxian
- b. Structural-Functional
- c. Postmodernist
- d. Post-Structuralist

Unit-IV: Traditional Social Movements

- a. Labour and Trade Union
- b. Tribal
- c. Peasant
- d. Nationalist

Unit-V: New Social Movements

- a. Dalit
- b. Women
- c. Ethnic
- d. Environmental
- e. student movements.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Banks, J.A., 1972; The Sociology of Social Movements (London : Macmillan)
2. Desai, A.R., Ed., 1979; Peasant Struggles in India (Bombay : Oxford University Press)
3. Danagare, D.N., 1983; Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950 (Delhi : Oxford University Press).

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| 7. | Hardiman, D 1987 | New Delhi.
The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford,
New Delhi |
| 8. | _____ 1996 | Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford,
New Delhi. |
| 9. | Momin, A.R. 1996 | The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai |
| 10. | Mukharjee, D.P. 1958 | Diversities PPH, New Delhi |
| 11. | Oommen, T.K. and
Mukharjee, P.N. 1986 | Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai. |
| 12. | Singh, y. 1986 | Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns,
Vistaar, New Delhi. |
| 13. | Srinivas, M.N. 1960 | India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay. |

Paper No.XIV/SOC-332/ELECTIVE I

Marks-75

URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA

UNIT-I

- a. Classical sociological traditions as urban and city dimensions
- b. Emile Durkhiem, Karl Marx, Max Weber and Tonnie's.
- c. Urban community and spatial dimensions. Park, Burgers and Mc Kenzie.
George Simmel : Metropolis, Louis - Wirth Urbanism and Redfield Rural-Urban
continuum as cultural form.

UNIT-II

- a. Urban sociology in India ; Emerging trends in urbanization
- b. Factors of urbanisation, sociological dimentions of urbanization
- c. Social consequences of urbanisation.

UNIT-III

- a. Classification of urban centres, cities and towns,
- a. b.City industrial urban-base, its growth and special features,
- b. Industry centered developments.

UNIT-IV

- a. Changing occupational structure, and its impact on social stratification - class,
caste Gender,
- b. family Indian city and its growth, migration, problems of housing, slum
development,
- c. urban environmental problems, urban poverty,

UNIT-V

- a. urban planning and problems of urban management of India.
- b. Urban institutions, Factors affecting planning,
- c. regional planning and the links between social and spatial theory.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Quinn J.A., Urban Sociology, S Chand & Co., New Delhi 1955.
2. Pickwance C.G. (ed), Urban Sociology ; Critical Essays, Methuen 1976.

3. Saunders peter, Social Theory and Urban Question, Hutuchionson 1981.
4. Bose Ashish, Studies in India Urbanization 1901-1971, Tata McGraw Hill 1978.
5. Abrahamson M., Urban Sociology, Englewood, Prentice Hall 1976.
6. Ronnan, Paddison, Handbook of Urban Studies, Sage : India 2001.
7. Bharadwaj, R.K. : Urban Development in India. National Publishing House 1974.
8. Gold, Harry, : Sociology of Urban life. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliff 1982.
9. Colling Worth, J.b. : Problems of Urban Society VOL. 2 George and Unwin Ltd 1972.
10. Alfred de Souza. The Indian City ; Poverty, ecology and urban development Manohar, Delhi 1979.
11. Desai A.R. and Pillai S.D. (ed) Slums and Urbanisation, Popular Prakashan, Bombay 1970.
12. Castells M, : The Urban Question, Edward Arnold, London 1977.
13. Ramachandran R. ; Urbanisation and Urban Systems in India, OUP, Delhi 1991.
14. Ellin Nan Post Modern Urbanisim, Oxford UK 1996.
15. Edward W. Soja, Post Metropolis ; Critical Studies of cities and regions. Oxford Blackwell 2000.
16. Fawa F. Sylvia, : New Urbanism in World Perspectives - a Reader. T.Y. Cowell, New York 1968.

Paper No.XV/SOC-333/ELECTIVE-I

Marks-75

MARRIAGE, FAMILY AND KINSHIP

UNIT I: General Principles and Basic Concepts

- a. Basic terms of kinship- lineage, clan, phaity, moiety.
- b. Nature and significance of the subject; Kinship studies in the world and in India;
- c. Approaches: Historical and Evolutionary, Structural Functional, Structural, Cultural, Gender perspective.

UNIT II: Descent Model

- a. Kinship as an organizing principle: Descent: Patrilineal,
- b. Matrilineal, Double and Cognate descent,
- c. Complimentary Filiation, Descent groups, Corporate groups and Local groups.

UNIT III: Alliance Model, Marriage and Affinity

- a. Alliance theory: Symmetrical and Asymmetrical exchange; Prescriptive and Preferential marriage; Monogamy and Polygamy;
- b. Marriage transactions; Stability of marriage;
- c. Rules of residence: Virilocal, Uxorilocal, Neolocal and Natolocal residence.

UNIT IV: Family, Marriage and Household in India

- a. Family: Nature of the family; Family and Household;
- b. Elementary and extended family; Family and marriage in India:
- c. Regional diversities; Forces of change.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Ahmad, Imtiaz (ed.), 1976. Family, Kinship and Marriage among Muslims in India, New Delhi: Manohar
2. Das, Veena, 1973. 'The structure of marriage preference: An account from Pakistan fiction', *Man*, (n.s.) Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 304-5.
3. Dube, Leela, 1974. *Sociology of Kinship: An analytical survey of Literature*, Bombay: PopularPrakashan.
4. _____, 1997. *Kinship and Women*. Delhi: Vistaar Publications
5. Dumont, L., 1961. 'Descent, Filiation and Affinity', *Man* 61, 11, pp. 24-25.
6. Dumont, L., 1983. *Affinity as a Value: Marriage alliance in South India with comparative essays on Australia*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
7. Fortes, Mayer, 1953. 'The Structures of Unilineal Descent Groups', *American Anthropologist* 55, pp. 17-41 (Reprinted in M. Fortes, 1970, *Time and Social Structure and other essays*. London: Athlone Press).
8. Fuller. C. J., 1976. *The Nayars Today*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
9. Goody. J., 1976. *Production and Reproduction: A Comparative study of the Domestic Domain*, Cambridge: CUP.
10. Goody, J. and Tambiah. S. J., 1973. *Brideswealth and Dowry*, Cambridge: CUP.
11. Goode, William. J. 1987. *The Family*. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, Private Limited. Ch.10: Understanding Family Change: Theory and Method. Pp. 168-178.
12. Gough, Kathleen, 1959. 'Nayars and the Definition of Marriage', *Journal of Royal Anthropologist Institute*, R9, pp. 23-34, (Reprinted in P. Uberoi (ed.) 1993.)
13. Gray, John N. and Mearus. David J., 1989. *Society from the Inside Out*, New Delhi: Sage (esp. Introduction).
14. Hershman, Paul, 1981. *Punjabi Kinship and Marriage*, Delhi: Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
15. Karve, Iravati, 1953/65/68. *Kinship Organization in India*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House, (3rd revised edition). See also, Karve, "The Kinship Map of India," in P. Uberoi (ed.), 1993, pp. 50-73.
16. Kath, W. 1991. *Families we Choose, Lesbians, Gays, Kinship*. New York: Columbia University.
17. Kolenda, Pauline, 1987. *Regional Differences in Family Structure in India*, Jaipur: Rawat.
18. Leach, E. R., 1961. *Rethinking Anthropology*, London: Athlone Press. (esp. Chapters 1 & 3).
19. Levi-Strauss, Claude, 1969. *Elementary Structure of Kinship*, London: Eyre and Spottiswoode.
20. Madan, T. N., 1965/89. *Family and Kinship: A Study of Pandits of Rural Kashmir*, Delhi: OUP, (2d revised edition).
21. _____, 1965. 'Structural Implication of Marriage in North India: Wife givers and Wife Takers among

23. the Pandits of Kashmir', *Contribution to Indian Sociology*, n. s. 9(2). pp. 217-43.
24. Mayer, Adrian C., 1960. *Caste and Kinship in Central India: A Village and its Region*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
25. Maynes, Mary Jo et al, 1996. *Kinship, Gender and Power: A Comparative and Interdisciplinary History*, New York: Routledge.
26. Murdock, G. P., 1949. *Social Structure*, New York: Free Press.
27. Nakane, Chie, 1967. *Garo and Khasi: A Comparative Study in Matrilineal Systems*, Paris:Mouton. Papanek, Hannah, 1989/90. "Socialization for Inequality: Issues for Research and Action', *Samya*
28. *Shakti: A Journal of Women's Studies*, 4 &5 pp 1-10.
29. Pahl, R & Spencer. L. 2010. 'Family, Friends and Personal Communities: Changing Models-in-the- Mind', *Journal of Family Theory & Review* 2. September, pp.197-210.
30. Palriwala R. and C. Risseeuw (eds.), 1996. *Shifting Circles of Support; Contextualising Kinship and Gender in South Asia and Sub Saharan Africa*, Delhi: Sage.
31. Parry, Jonathan, 1979. *Caste and Kinship in Kangra*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
32. Patel, T. (ed.).2005. *The Family in India: Structure and Practice*. New Delhi: Sage
33. Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. and Daryl Forde, (eds.) 1950. *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage*, London: OUP. (esp. Introduction and chapter by A. L. Richards).
34. Raheja G. G., 1988. *The Poison in the Gift: Ritual, Presentation and the Dominant Caste in a North Indian Village*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
35. Sen, Amartya, 1983. 'Economics and the Family', in *Asian Development Review*. 1 &2 pp. 14-26. (Reprinted in P. Uberoi, 1993).
36. Schneider, D. and K. Gough, 1961. *Matrilineal Kinship*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
37. Shah, A. M., 1973. *The Household Dimension of the Family in India*, Delhi: Orient Longman.
38. Sharma, Ursula, 1980. *Women, Work and Property in N. W India*. London: Tavistock.
39. Simpson, B. 2004, "Gays, Paternity and Polyandry: Making Sense of New Family Forms in
40. Contemporary Sri Lanka", in Radhika Chopra, Caroline Osella and FilippoOsella (eds.), *South Asian*
41. *Masculinities: Context of Change, Sites of Continuity*, Delhi: Kali for Women, pp. 160-174.
42. _____, 1984. "Dowry in North India: Its Consequences for Women," in Renee Hirschon (ed.)
43. *Women and Property: Women as Property*, London: Croom Helm, pp. 62-74.
44. Srinivas, M. N., 1984. *Some Reflection on Dowry*, Delhi: OUP.
45. Trautman, Thomas R., 1981. *Dravidian Kinship*, Cambridge University Press.

46. Uberoi, Patricia, (ed.), 1993. *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*, Delhi: OUP.
47. Uberoi, Patricia. 2009. *Your Law and My Custom: Legislating the Family in India*. New Delhi: Critical Quest. Pp. 1-24.
48. Vatuk, Sylvia, 1975. 'Gifts and Affines in North India,' *Contributions in Indian Sociology*, No. 9, pp. 155-96.
49. Wilt, Richard R. and Robert Me L. Netting, 1984. 'Households: Changing forms and Functions' in
50. Netting et al. (eds.) *Households: Comparative and Historical Studies of the Domestic Group*, Berkley, University of California Press, pp. 1-28.

THIRD SEMESTER ELECTIVE II (SELECT ANY ONE)

Paper No.XVI/SOC-341/ELECTIVE-II

INDUSTRY AND SOCIETY IN INDIA

MARKS-75

Unit-I: Industrial Sociology and Classical Sociological Tradition

- a. Scientific Management
- b. Division of Labour
- c. Bureaucracy and Rationality
- d. Production Relations and Alienation

Unit-II: Industrial Organizations

- a. Formal and Informal Organizations: Structure and Functions
- b. Line and Staff Organization
- c. Contemporary Organization Realities

Unit-III: Impact of Industrialization on:

- a. Family
- b. Stratification
- c. Habitat and Settlement
- d. Environmental

Unit-IV: Subjective Experience of Work

- a. Work Ethics, Work Value, Work Attitude and Work Process
- b. Motivation to Work,
- c. Work Satisfaction, Incentives and Its Effects

Unit-V: Technological Change and Automation

- a. Technology and Social Structure in Industry
- b. Organizational Choice and Technological Change
- c. Resistance to Automation and Change

Recommended Readings:-

1. Agrawal R.D. 1972 Dynamics of Indian labour relations in India (A Book regarding Mc-Graw Hill, Bombay)
2. Aziz Abdul 1984 Labour problems of developing economy Ashis Publishing house, New Delhi
3. Gilbert S.J.1985 Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw hill Bombay
4. Karnik V.B.1990 Indian trade Union A survey, Popular Prakashan- Bombay
5. Laxmana, C et al 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy: Global perspectives: Ajanta publication, New Delhi.
6. Memoria, C.B. and Memoria1992 Dynamics of Indian Relations in India Himalaya publishing house: Mumbai
7. Miller, D.c. and Farm W.M.1964 The Sociology of Industry George Allen and Onwin, London

2. Desouza, P.R. (ed)2000 Contemporary India Transitions. Sage, New Delhi.
3. Dhanagare, D.N.1993 Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology Rawat, Jaipur
4. Dube, S.C.1967 The Indian village Routledge, London
5. _____ 1973 Social Sciences in a chanign society. Lucknow university press, Lucknow
6. Dumont, L.1970 Homo Hierarchicus: the caste system and its implications Vikas, New Delhi.
7. Hardiman, D 1987 The coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in western India Oxford, New Delhi
8. _____ 1996 Feeding the Bania: Peasants and usurers in western India. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Momin, A.R. 1996 The legacy of G.S. Ghurye Popular, Mumbai
10. Mukharjee, D.P.1958 Diversities PPH, New Delhi
11. Oommen, T.K. and Mukharjee, P.N. 1986 Indian Sociology: Reflection and Introspection popular, Mumbai.
12. Singh, y. 1986 Indian Sociology: Social conditioning and Emerging concerns, Vistaar, New Delhi.
13. Srinivas, M.N.1960 India's Villages Asia publishing House, Bombay.

Paper No.-XVIII/SOC-351/ELECTIVE III (SELECT ANY ONE)

CRIMINOLOGY

MARKS-75

Unit-I: Conceptual and Theoretical Approaches

- a. Criminology; Meaning, Scope and Subject matter
- b. Legal and Sociological concept of Crime
- c. Theories on Crime Causation; Classical, Sociological and Geographical

Unit-II: Type of Crime and Criminals

- a. Organized Crime ; Concept and Characteristics
- b. Cyber Crime, Women and Crime and Juvenile delinquency
- c. Theories of Punishment; Retributive, Deterrent:
- d. Terrorism; Concept of Terrorism and Its Characteristics, Terrorism in India

Unit-III: Correction and It's Forms

- a. Roots of Correction to prevent Crime; Socialization, Family values: Truth, Obedience, honesty, integrity, morality, ethics and Role of education.
- b. Meaning and Significance of Correction; Prison Based and Community Based
- c. Correctional Programmers in Prison; History of Prison Reforms in India, After Care and Rehabilitation Programmer.
- d. Theories and Criticism; Reformative, Probation, Parole and Open Prison : Its Success and Failure

Unit-IV: Problem of Correctional Administration

- a. Overcrowding; Lack of Inter Agency Co-Ordination among Police Prosecution, Judiciary and Prison
- b. Problem of Criminal Justice Administration
- c. Prison Offences

Unit-V: Victimological Perspective and Community Policing

- a. Victim's Responsibility in Crime
- b. Violation of Prisoner's Human Rights
- c. Problems of Women Offenders.
- d. Community Policing; Concept and Objectives, Types and Significance

Recommended Readings:-

1. Ahuja, R. (1969), Female offenders in India Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut
2. Madan, G.R. (1985), Indian social problems-I Allied Publishers, New Delhi
3. Mahapatra, S. (2002), Rays of Hope: Forum for fact finding documentation and Advocacy Raipur.
4. Mishra, R and Mohanty, S. (1992), Police and Social change in India Ashish publishing House, New Delhi.
5. National Crime records Bureau (2000), Crime in India, New Delhi.
6. National human rights commission (2000-2001), Annual Report Sardar Patel Bhawan. New Delhi.
7. Reid, Suctitus (1976), Crime and Criminology, Illiois: Deyen Press
8. Singh, S. and Srivastava, S.P. (ed) (2001), Gender equity through women's empowerment. Bharat book center, Lucknow.
9. Sirohi, J.P.S. (1992), Criminology and Criminal Administration Allahabad Law agency. Allahabad
10. Vadackumchery, J. (1996), The police and Delinquency in India. APH Publishing corporation, New Delhi.
11. William, H.E. (1990), The correction Profession Sage, New Delhi.
12. Sutherland, E.H. and Donald, R.C., (1968), Principles of Criminology The Times of India Press, Bombay.
13. Shankardas, R.D. (2000), Punishment and the Prison: India and International perspective, Sage, New Delhi.

14. Devasia, L and Devasia, V.V. (ed) (1989), Female criminals and Female Victims: An Indian Perspective Dattsons, Nagpur.
15. Gosmami, B.K. (1983), Criminology and Penology Allahabad
16. Mohanty, S (1990), Crime and Criminals in India Ashish Pub. House New Delhi.
17. Bedi, K. (1998), It is always possible sterling, New Delhi.

Paper No.-XIX/SOC-352/ELECTIVE III

GENDER AND SOCIETY

MARKS: 75

UNIT-I: Social Construction of Gender and Emergence of Women's Studies

- a. Gender Vs. Biology, Equality Vs. Difference, Women in the Family: Socialization, Nature Vs. Culture, Gender Roles
- b. Patriarchy as Ideology and Practice, Emergence of Women's Studies

UNIT-II: Theories on Feminism

- a. Feminist Liberalism, Feminist Essentialism
- b. Feminist Socialist, Feminist Post-modernist

UNIT-III: Gender and Society in India

- a. Economy: Marginalisation of women and Sexual Division of Labor, Polity: Reservation for Women
- b. Religion and Culture: Women as Repositories of cultural practices and Traditions, Marriage, Dowry and Property, Health and Education: problems women Encounter.

UNIT-IV: Contemporary situation of women in India

- a. Constitutional provisions and National Policy on Women Empowerment
- b. Women Welfare Organizations and Agencies

UNIT-V: Women in the Era of Globalization

- a. Impact of Liberalization and Globalization on Women,
- b. Women's Movements

Recommended Readings:-

1. Altekar, A.S.1983 The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization Motilal Banarasidas, New Delhi
2. Desai, N. and Krishnaraj, M. Women and Society in India Ajanta, New Delhi
1987
3. Dube, L et al (ed)1986 Visibility and power: Essays on women in Society and Development , Oxford, New Delhi.
4. Mc Cormack, C and Strathern, M (ed)1980 Nature, culture and Gender Cambridge Univ. Press, London
5. Myers, K.A. et al (ed) Feminist Foundations: towards Transforming Sociology. Sage, New
1998 Delhi.

6. Mills, M.1980

Indian Women and patriarchy: conflicts and Dilemmas of Students and Working Women Concept, New Delhi.

7. Rege, S.2003

Sociology of Gender, Sage, New Delhi.

Paper No.-XX/SOC-353/ELECTIVE III

SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

MARKS: 75

UNIT I:- Concept of Education,

- a. Education as cultivation of reason,
- b. Education as learning.
- c. Cultural dimension of education in India
- d. Sociological perspective on education

UNIT II:-Education and socialization

- a. Understanding socialization
- b. Socialization and formal education
- c. Education as social system
- d. Family socialization and education.
- e. Gender ,peer group, caste socialization.

UNIT III:- Education in social and human development

- a. Social and human development index.
- b. Education as capacity building for poor.
- c. Social and human development schemes.
- d. Mainstream education and marginalized.
- e. Perspective on Education for empowerment.

UNIT IV:-Education and Positive Discrimination

- a. social inequities in Indian societies
- b. Marginalized groups in HIGHER EDUCATION.
- c. Culture and society.
- d. Cultural diversities in multicultural education.
- e. Goals and strategy of multicultural education.

UNIT V:- Crises in Indian Higher Education

- a. History of higher education
- b. Major issues in higher education
- c. Emerging challenges in higher education.
- d. Role of private sector in education.
- e. Commercialization of education.

Recommended Readings:-

1. Apple, Michael. 2013. 'The Other Side of the Hidden Curriculum: Culture as Lived- I' in Knowledge,
2. Power and Education: The Selected Works of Michael W. Apple. New York: Routledge. pp. 132

3. Sen, Amartya and Jean Dreze, 1996. *India Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, New Delhi: OUP.
4. Delhi: OUP.
5. _____ 1997. *Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*, New Delhi: OUP.
6. Banks, Olive, 1971. *Sociology of Education*, London: Batsford.
7. Chanana, Karuna, 1988. *Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender Identity*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
8. Chanana, Karuna. 2006. *Educate Girls. Prepare them for Life?* In Ravi Kumar ed. *The Crisis of Elementary Education in India*. New Delhi: Sage. pp. 200-223
9. _____ 2001, *Interrogating Women Education*, Jaipur: Rawat.
10. Davies, Bronwyn. 2004. 'The Discursive Production of the Male/Female Dualism in School Settings' in Ball, S. J. (ed). *The Routledge Falmer Reader in Sociology of Education*. London: Routledge Falmer. pp. 128-139
11. Deshpande, Satish and Apoorvanand. 2018. 'Exclusion in Indian Higher Education Today' in *India Exclusion Report*. New Delhi: Yoda Press. pp. 191-218
12. Durkheim, E., 1967. *Education and Sociology*, New York: Free Press.
13. Durkheim, Emile. 1977. 'On Education and Society' in Karabel, J. And Halsey, A.H. (eds.) *Power and Ideology in Education*. New York: Oxford University Press. pp. 92-104
14. Gore, M. S., 1975. *Papers on Sociology of Education in India*, New Delhi: NCERT
15. Gupta, Latika. 2014. 'Ethos as a Gendering Device: Muslim Girls in a Minority School' in *Economic and Political Weekly*. Vol. 49. No. 32. pp.65-72
16. Humayan, Kabir, 1961. *Indian Philosophy of Education*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
17. Illich, Ivan, 1973. *De-schooling Society*, London: Penguin.
18. Jayaram, N., 1990. *Sociology of Education in India*, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
19. Jeffrey, Craig., 2011. 'Great Expectations: Youth in Contemporary India' in Clark Deces, Isabelle. ed. *A Companion to Anthropology in India*. UK: Blackwell. pp. 62-79
20. Jeffrey, Roger et.al., 2006. 'Parhai Ka Mahaul: An Educational Environment in Bijnor, Uttar Pradesh', in Neve, G. De and Donner, H. (eds.) *The Meaning of the Local: Politics of Place in Urban India*. Abingdon, Oxon: UCL Press.
21. Kappuswamy, B., 1975. *Social Change in India*, New Delhi: Vikas Publications.
22. Kamat, A. R., 1985. *Education and Social Change in India*, Somaiya: Bombay.
23. Kumar, Krishna. 1989. 'Learning to be Backward' in *Social Character of Learning*. New Delhi: Sage. pp.59-77

24. Kumar, Krishna. 2009. *What is Worth Teaching?* New Delhi: Orient Blackswan. Chapters 1 ('What is Worth Teaching') & 2 ('Origins of India's Textbook Culture'). pp. 1-22; 23-41.
25. Morris, Irwin, 1978. *Sociology of Education*, London: Allan and Unwin.
26. Sarangapani, Padma., 2003. 'The End of Childhood' in *Construction of School Knowledge*. New Delhi: Sage. Pp 72-101.
27. Parsons, Talcott., 1959/2008. 'The School Class as a Social System' in Ballantine. J. H. And Spade, J. Z. (eds.). *Schools and Society: A Sociological Approach to Education*. 3rd Ed. California: Pine Forge Press. (pp. 80-85).
28. Haralambos M. and R.M. Heald, 2002. *Sociology: Theme and Perspective*, New Delhi: OUP.
29. Robinson, P., 1987. *Perspective in the Sociology of Education: An Introduction*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
30. Ramachandra, V., 2004. *Gender and Social Equity in Primary Education*, New Delhi: Sage.
31. Thapan, Meenakshi. 2006. 'Docile' bodies, 'good' citizens or 'agential' subjects? *Pedagogy and Citizenship in Contemporary Society* in *Economic and Political Weekly*. Vol. 41, No. 39. pp.4195- 4203
32. Woods, Peter. 1983. *Sociology and the School. An Interactionist Perspective*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.